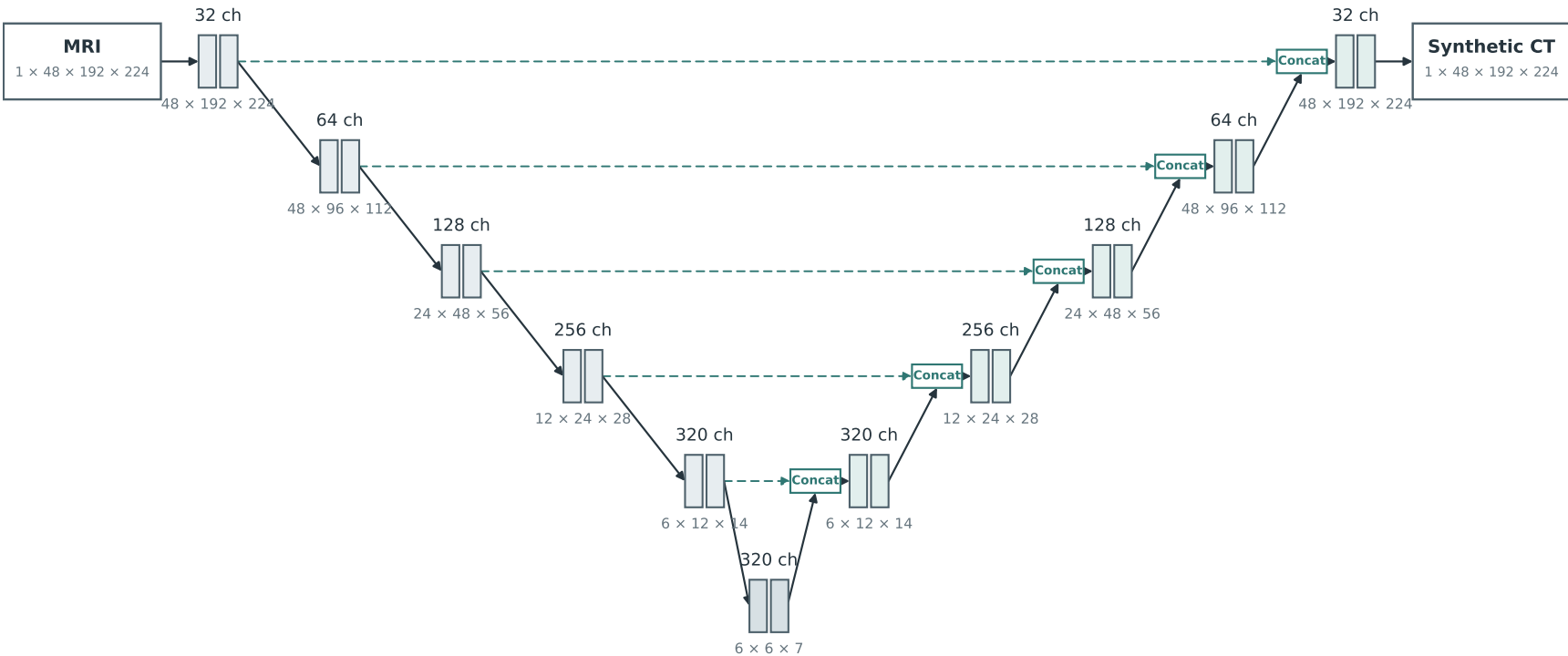


ENCODER

DECODER



Each stage: 2 × (Conv3D + InstanceNorm3D + LeakyReLU) | Concat: feature concatenation
Downsampling: strided Conv3D | Upsampling: transposed Conv3D | Dashed connectors: skip connections | Labels below: D × H × W